### Subject Code: R13103/R13

# I B. Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations Sept. - 2014 ENGINEERING PHYSICS

(Common to ECE, EEE, EIE, Bio-Tech, E Com E and Agri. E) Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 hours

Question Paper Consists of **Part-A** and **Part-B** Answering the question in **Part-A** is Compulsory,

Three Questions should be answered from **Part-B** \*\*\*\*\*

### PART-A

- 1.(i) Derive an expression for the dispersive power of a plane diffraction grating.
  - (ii) What are the characteristics of a LASER beam?
  - (iii) Explain orientation polarization in dielectrics and discuss the effect of temperature on it.
  - (iv) State and explain Fermi distribution function.
  - (v) Write the Maxwell's electromagnetic equations in differential or integral form.
  - (vi) What are Direct and Indirect band gap semiconductors?

[4+4+3+3+4+4]

[4+8+4]

[4+8+4]

[4+8+4]

### PART-B

- 2.(a) State and explain the Principle of superposition of waves.
  - (b) Derive the expression for Fermi energy in intrinsic semiconductor.
  - (c) Explain the concept of Effective mass and derive the expression for it.
- 3.(a) Explain the terms 'Acceptance angle' and 'Acceptance cone'.
- (b) Explain the formation of Newton's rings and obtain an expression for the diameter of the dark rings in reflected system.
- (c) Mention some applications of Hall effect.
- 4.(a) Explain the important magnetic properties of ferro magnetic materials.
  - (b) Classify the fibers on the basis of refractive index profile, modes and materials.
  - (c) Newton's rings are formed with sodium light in an experiment. What is the order of the dark ring, which has double the diameter of the fourth dark ring?
- 5.(a) What are the properties of Matter waves?
  - (b) What is meant by Hysteresis? Explain ferro magnetic hysteresis on the basis of domain theory.
  - (c) An optical fiber has a core and cladding materials of refractive indices of 1.55 and 1.50 respectively. The light is launched into the fiber from air. Calculate its numerical aperture.
    - [4+8+4]
- 6.(a) Define valence band, conduction band and forbidden energy gap in the energy band structure.
  - (b) Show that the solution of Schrodinger wave equation for a particle in an infinite potential well leads to the concept of quantization of energy.
  - (c) Find the relative permeability of a ferro magnetic material if field of strength 220A/m produces a magnetization of 3300A/m in it.

[4+8+4]

- 7.(a) Distinguish between Intrinsic and Extrinsic semiconductors.
  - (b) Explain the Kronig-penny model of solids and show that it leads to energy band structure.
  - (c) An electron beam is accelerated from rest through a potential difference of 200V. Calculate the associated wavelength.

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Set No - 1

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**ENGINEERING PHYSICS** 

(Common to ECE, EEE, EIE, Bio-Tech, E Com E and Agri. E)

#### Time: 3 hours

### Question Paper Consists of Part-A and Part-B

Answering the question in **Part-A** is Compulsory, Three Questions should be answered from **Part P** 

Three Questions should be answered from **Part-B** 

#### PART-A

- 1.(i) What is a half wave plate? Deduce an expression for its thickness.
  - (ii) Distinguish between spontaneous and stimulated emissions.
  - (iii) Define dielectric susceptibility and polarisability of a dielectric. Write a relation connecting the two.
  - (iv) How will you measure the absorption coefficient of a material?
  - (v) Describe the formation of energy bands in a crystalline solid.
  - (vi) How does the Fermi level change with temperature in extrinsic semiconductors?

[4+4+3+3+4+4]

#### PART-B

- 2.(a) What are the necessary conditions to get clear and distinct interference fringes?
  - (b) Explain Hall effect and derive an expression for Hall coefficient. Give any two of its applications.
  - (c) For the metal having  $6.5 \times 10^{28}$  conduction electrons per m<sup>3</sup> find the relaxation time of conduction electrons if the metal has resistivity  $1.43 \times 10^{-8} \Omega m$ .

[4+8+4]

- 3.(a) Distinguish between crystalline solids and amorphous solids.
- (b) Derive the conditions for path difference for interference in thin parallel film due to reflected light.
- (c) An electric field of 100 V/m is applied to a sample of n-type semiconductor whose Hall coefficient is  $-0.0125m^3/C$ . Determine the current density in the sample assuming  $\mu_e=0.6m^2/V.s$ .
- 4.(a) State and explain Meissner effect.
  - (b) Derive the expression for inter planar distance between consecutive planes described by Miller indices (hkl).
  - (c) A half wave plate is designed from a crystal for  $\lambda$ =600nm. If ( $\mu_0 \mu_e$ )=0.0057, calculate the thickness of the plate.
- 5.(a) What are polar and non-polar dielectrics?
- (b) Explain a.c. and d.c. Josephson's effect with theory.
- (c) Silver has FCC structure and its atomic radius is 1.441Å. Find the spacing of (220) planes.
- 6.(a) Explain the terms 'Drift velocity' and 'Carrier mobility'.
  - (b) Derive an expression for internal field seen by an atom in a dielectric material subjected to an electric field.
  - (c) Give any four applications of superconductors.
- 7.(a) Write a notes on drift and diffusion currents.
  - (b) Based on classical free electron theory, derive an expression for electrical conductivity of metals.
  - (c) Write notes on Flux quantization.

л. е) Max. Marks: 70

**Set No - 2** 

[4+8+4]

[4+8+4]

[4+8+4]

[4+8+4]

[4+8+4]

## I B. Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations Sept. - 2014

**ENGINEERING PHYSICS** 

(Common to ECE, EEE, EIE, Bio-Tech, E Com E and Agri. E)

### Time: 3 hours

### Question Paper Consists of Part-A and Part-B

Answering the question in Part-A is Compulsory,

Three Questions should be answered from **Part-B** 

## PART-A

- 1.(i) Derive an expression for the dispersive power of a plane diffraction grating.
  - (ii) What are the characteristics of a LASER beam?
- (iii) Explain orientation polarization in dielectrics and discuss the effect of temperature on it.
- (iv) State and explain Fermi distribution function.
- (v) Write the Maxwell's electromagnetic equations in differential or integral form.
- (vi) What are Direct and Indirect band gap semiconductors?

### PART-B

- 2.(a) What are the necessary conditions to get clear and distinct interference fringes?
  - (b) Explain Hall Effect and derive an expression for Hall coefficient. Give any two of its applications.
  - (c) For the metal having  $6.5 \times 10^{28}$  conduction electrons per m<sup>3</sup> find the relaxation time of conduction electrons if the metal has resistivity  $1.43 \times 10^{-8} \Omega m$ .
- 3.(a) Explain the terms 'Acceptance angle' and 'Acceptance cone'.
- (b) Explain the formation of Newton's rings and obtain an expression for the diameter of the dark rings in reflected system.
- (c) Mention some applications of Hall effect.
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  - (c) A half wave plate is designed from a crystal for  $\lambda$ =600nm. If ( $\mu_0 \mu_e$ )=0.0057, calculate the thickness of the plate.
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  - (c) An optical fiber has a core and cladding materials of refractive indices of 1.55 and 1.50 respectively. The light is launched into the fiber from air. Calculate its numerical aperture.
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  - (b) Explain the Kronig-penny model of solids and show that it leads to energy band structure.
  - (c) An electron beam is accelerated from rest through a potential difference of 200V. Calculate the associated wavelength.

[4+8+4]



Max. Marks: 70

Set No - 3

[4+8+4]

[4+8+4]

[4+4+3+3+4+4]

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[4+8+4]

C

[4+8+4]

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#### Time: 3 hours

### Question Paper Consists of Part-A and Part-B

Answering the question in **Part-A** is Compulsory, Three Questions should be answered from **Part P** 

Three Questions should be answered from **Part-B** 

#### PART-A

- 1.(i) What is a half wave plate? Deduce an expression for its thickness.
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  - (iii) Define dielectric susceptibility and polarisability of a dielectric. Write a relation connecting the two.
  - (iv) How will you measure the absorption coefficient of a material?
  - (v) Explain the origin of magnetism in materials.
  - (vi) How does the Fermi level change with temperature in extrinsic semiconductors?

#### PART-B

- 2.(a) State and explain the Principle of superposition of waves.
  - (b) Derive the expression for Fermi energy in intrinsic semiconductor.
  - (c) Explain the concept of Effective mass and derive the expression for it.

3.(a) Distinguish between crystalline solids and amorphous solids.

- (b) Derive the conditions for path difference for interference in thin parallel film due to reflected light.
- (c) An electric field of 100 V/m is applied to a sample of n-type semiconductor whose Hall coefficient is  $-0.0125m^3/C$ . Determine the current density in the sample assuming  $\mu_e=0.6m^2/V.s$ .

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  - (c) Find the relative permeability of a ferro magnetic material if field of strength 220A/m produces a magnetization of 3300A/m in it.
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  - (b) Based on classical free electron theory, derive an expression for electrical conductivity of metals.
  - (c) Write notes on Flux quantization.

Set No - 4

Max. Marks: 70

[4+8+4]

[4+8+4]

[4+8+4]

[4+4+3+3+4+4]

[4+8+4]

[4+8+4]

[4+8+4]